MOOSE ancland and Bill Shod for MA

Editor Chief Critic Absent Critic

Bill Mcrsa maria Morse Philip morss

Background Noises
Composed, drafted, and to some extent stencilled and printed, at
Flat 6, wiltshire Lodge, Courtlands, MAIDENHEAD, Berkshire, in the countrycof England. The rest of it was done at the address noted in the FantAm. The cover was inspired by the sudden realisation that there are but a pitiful few Englishmen left in FAPA. than you may think when you realise that Smith comes from so far north that he qualifies as a foreigner. It seems to leave fust Ashworth, Bennett and me, unless Wansborough pulls out the finger protty damn quick. WhiletIJhaka making resolutions, and annually resolve only not to make any, it is time I threw off the yoke of Gafia or whatever and put in some Fanac. To this end we have invested in a flat-bed, age somewhere near that of our Remington 12, and hope to be taking turns - that's Bill hopes we will - at operating it. Some day, no doubt, the Enchanted Duplicator will come our way, and then there will be no need to applicator the rather poor repro of the front cover (already runoff) and for any other errors there man be that prevent Bull from being read. *****

Speramus moliora

HCRIZCNS - Warner ... If wo're ever going to have law and order out here in the west, the first thing we've got to do is drag out all sackers who puff tobacco sacks into the cyss and neses of innecent bys tondars and shoot them like dogs. Travelling by London Tube in the rush-hour is 'ust boarable if you can squeeze into a men-smoker, but most conches are for smokers. I got stuck, once, beside a pipe smokar whose pips-bowl was within an Inch of my nose; when I could boar it no longor, I asked him to do somothing about it and he masto polituly, spoidgisad; Then he put the pipe in the other corner of his mouth and puffed smoke at me instead ... Vern McCain kept practically he fan or pro material in the interest of space for his records. I do not know for sure what happened to all those beloved 'azz dises of his, but I'll hazard a guess; and if you heard it you'd really shudder ... You've ended the Ackerman lagend for me. MIMEC - White ... While I would not go so far as to say that your verse is matchless and timeless, at least I do not get the feeling that if we do not all praise it up to the skies then you'll die, 'ust die, that's all. Welcoue! there's a fine independence about your Poetry that brings a braath of fresh sea air with it. VANDY - Coulsons . . . Any bleeding will stop if you read verses from ; the Bible at it long enough. Or from the Encyclopaedia Britannica. Even a hamophilide stops blooding after a time - no more blood. NANGEL - Gerding ... Chee a nation has evelved, nationalism demands that its own church be independent of outside influence. If the faith is dominant, you'll have perpetual unrest, as in France or in any Middle Eastern country. HABMOGC BLIN - Smith ... I never realised that Around the world in Bighty Days had got down to second-run houses. There it is still as lerge as life at the Astoria in Charing Cross Road, all soats bookable in advance etc... There was no need to rise of ungodly hours to see a sputnik: I've seen them at six, seven, and eight in the evening. You had only to borrow someone's Daily Telegraph (or to

to the reading room of your friendly neighbourhood Carnagie 115rary, if your friends won't trust you or read the Daily Letch). The Telegraph printed daily notes on where to Lock and what time, for those interested in sleing a Sputnik. Of the Weather page. SWAN SCNG - Farris... Say it ain't so. Chuck. Bad enough to lose WAW. without you going off and leaving us. FAPA cannot afford to loss its humaurists like this. Change your mind, Chuck. While I appreciate your reasons, I'd hate to think you wore leaving FAPA because of two nump-heads. Where also would to get a Twolve Days of Christmas Lauent, an Off The Cuff, or and of those hilarious LonConRops? Don't go; stay, you wight holp drive The dray. Be BCLINGS - Favlat ... Preferred Share to Bt ... Try calling yourself a Skeptic - den't really believe mything in an direction, not even that it is worth the affort to a y so in granised fashion. I usually say Christian, having rotained west of the ends of othics gained in my childho d, but members of any or midd Christian churches would probably disagreu. MCONSHINE - Snoary... Nice Bic carteen... Try the Word "fundament". NULL-F - Whits... Four new tyres for \$50? That's \$12:50 unch. My motor-cycle tyres cost that much, but then to still have pricerings. PHIOTSAM - THE ... You ove me a latter ... That's JIM busby in your crossword puzzlo, suraly? Let's aid openhore statistic to the FARA LIST - those deaf in left/right/both sars. CELEFHAIS - Evans... No doubt that he is an undesirable. Isn't he also certifiable? Or are his views too popular? ... Rov rbaz le on your la-based arithmetic; I'd assumed a misprint ... R gardless of the offect on spolling of bring trilingual. I know that Fock has fractured my spoken English: and I know also that Bemildred is to blame for my consistent apalling of QUANDRY. RANBIING FAP - Calkins ... What ho! for the game of were alf. we had semething similar, but not quits so inspired ... Avoid trying on your uniform. You may be back to your best fighting weight, but unless you got down there by exactly the same Marine exercises, the distribution will be different and there will be wrinkles. That's not a snide hint of slipping chosts: It jusy happens that way - I've tried it ... I'vo met (t.e. spoken to) four FAFANs: Be ildred, Bloch, Herris, Tucker. If you include Cazing Upon with Awe from Afar, I claim Reservitz and Sper. I'd rough so one or tre others (that includes Grass Calkins) from photes of Chicon II supplied by Shal-FRANTAST FREEJ - McPheil ... Tho Lord stories and promiseuous photographs (grahwaw) have far more intrinsic value than even the biggest hark note in that collection has had for more than a quarter cent ury. They ware printed during the crisis year of Germany's economic history - that big note might have bought a cuppa coffee - and are worth almost as such as the pulp value of the paper they are printso on. When we neved into Luneburg in 1945, we teck over a huge block of flats for quarters; my room held only a tin trunk stuffed full of the things and I papered the think in a wore or loss symmetrical pattern approximating the Division shoulder flash. ... Is Tauradi's novezing about toy trains the club en 1. ays? (there is a subtle difference) ... The story of the world's that is even more ra-assuring if told by a Briton, because our billion equals a million million. It also r winds as of a curious forling of deflation - or was it relief? - after reding a Hub and/Sci.htology assertion that total recall was revible as far back as - I believe - three billion years into publishery. It seemed so much loss fan estic then one

KLEIN BOT LE - Carrs. . . P.S. to Bloch's letter !- remember that a happy marriage depends on doing things 50/50. If your wife houskeeps full time, try giving har exactly half your salary, STORMY PETRUL - Carr . . FTLeney was a HMF to my and nothing mors. I know he had a reputation, versually, but never round out what for. At prosent I've no fecilities to do an Ish for Vern McGain. For that matter he was not the kind of wildly controversal charact r that makes this kind of mumorial one-shot. I've rafts of material on Vorn, including our total berrospondence, but no present intentions or facilities. TARGET - FAPA: - Enby. . . Cute day of training onup, all RAF kit inspections were to clock the atmin of the orkin kit. We used all devices to get by, like assing I tamb around after being approved, and semetimes to get away with it. That was for unit officer's inspection; when the ACC came around, kit was returned to lockers and made as unobtrusive as passible. Trovided the floors ere polished, the march-past about the officers 'Mess hospitality of traditional standard, there was little to worry about. rocall a Station warrant frificur who was posted in to replace an old, near-rotifomont doddonor; he therited a mess and had a we k to sort it out, before the Ard dame. He did protty well, by sheer force of personality, except that the civilian garbage can let him down. On the day of the visit, he had all the garbage moved to a for ecreet (used the Awkward Squad to do it), surrounded it with and and bamb beard and unvited the let with a terpaulin. Labelled it "Dengar area, No sackrid". Tales hard of a Cadadian SWC
who had throu vehicles break on the worning of a visit: He had
the let towed behind a heager and labelled "Army Scrap". That one way of experting a full-sized pertrait of hear the cld boys? SUMDANCE - Youngs . . I'm inrestably rainaba of Ca andra mortmain, as described by the American brothers, . If you take a course (cut-reto, et that) and take no special trouble ever it, then pro-proffer results diagonally appealted to the obvious and expressed ideas of the locturer, you have toxpect a wild reprof. Be damned if I'd have been so pilibe ... If it isn't postry and it isn't prose than there's rely the thing laft - orud. CHCCG - Bemildrad... Wale on back, Henrychile... Is id and relier greater than archer von Brung, .. bidn't us'ns so son Pople one Svoning down in New Orles hat or was that anthor a mating. . . Was it you gave my address to Call. VANY Any has, that peragraph above your name in Masay goan for my typ, whithough your Norta lost me breathless. FANTASY AMATRIK - officialdru... That wothed of ko ping a man in FAPA is as nort an any Richard Austin Butlor could trink of. Hopo the man preves it to have been worth it. . . and I bev most humbly and thankfully to be taviat and Mr To ha. . . Glad Sally Bruss managed to stay in. PEBBLUS IN THE DRINK - Franked ... Ol! Frrky Pino does it botter. So does Walt Kolly, 'for that wanter. CLAUSES - Sandarson. . This thispired the front opver. SPECIAL MOTE FOR BILL DAMMER. . . Black Lightoning was the official name for that Vincent. It was gudrant and to do 120 mph as sold by the dealer, without run-in paried. The marque Vincent is now, alas extinct. Philip Vincent came devn from University in the '30's with a lat of Dad's sensy and a lava f r matercycles. His first medal was hand-made, a night-marish mass of tube steel, but he bought the name and grode ill of HRD from a rotired manufacturer,

tagged his own in front and got going with some dedicated friends. They developed a sturdy 300 ce hi-camehaft single, with springframe, that purformed cheditably in the Tele of Man Tr against factory racing specials. By 1937, thoro was a new development in hand: a looged twin that was basically two of the 500s mounted on eno massive crankonso, Varashien, Vincent went to the motorcycle Show that atuan with a single example to display among his 500s; there was a halo out undermonth the petral tank to make room for the ever-large rocker-box at the tank was padlocked to stop anyone from Finalag this cot. They promised Lab mph and the model they finally at in the rand and so with comparative case... that was the Rapido. Sy 1930 it vas achtroyoling a oquivalent if the Jag ak 180. The first protest product had the same let, but drapensed with the front down tube, using atrengthened cylinder and headbolts. Thon they scuped up the engine and pulled it the Black Shadew. Then they stripped off all the trippings, made it lighter and faster, and put it out for the asport markst and THAT was the Black Frightoning; it would be wasted on Maglish reads. Tast thing Vincent did tins put all-onclosed apasla on the market; complete ribro-glass shouths ever the works and n around; they lacked very woll and were stable in high winds, but they had priced thomselves out of the inrkut. A Vincent apart is made to last as nearly forever as descit, unlik the average but the will function for anybe ten years before falling apart. The uninformed like to any that Vincents over-reached thous Ivas when they brought out the enologied and is, but that is thankly abound in view of the proprietary droppyshoot fairings now visible phobikes all even the country AND the new and fast because popular Wrist Louder. Anyhow, Vincent quit the metoreyeling field and is not making even mare money in light engineering. The only 1000 cc actoreyels romaining on aclo here not is the Arial squera four which has be a produced unchanged (relatively) for over 20 years and was a development of an warlier aquary four going back probably entther 10. Not a feat bike we Vincents call fast, but it CAN top the ton. It is inclined to shake a little when helled over on very fast bands, but for high-spa d touring or ateady sideour work it is possibly the best on the warket, The Sunbann, dan it, went out of production last year. SPECIAL MOTA TO R ATLA GVANS. . We have transcriptions of store loco-

motives on 33 1/3. (urs are also a private venture and are available only from the producers, advertised only in the railway press. Frice about \$4 each. An enterprising first has begun making lead models of steam read traction, including steam truck, steam traction engine, steamfolder and steam fairground traction engine. The models are about \$2 in. or less lengthed the last manded is a real beauty, reminding as of the retual lebs that used to chuff and rumble along the lands fair steam, it would be picketed down, set into midgen and have the threttle wide open, driving a heavyweight dyname at the rant end of the beiler to pravide lighting for the fair-grund. Anders fairground has not one tenth the chara for no, with out that encrases at an engine chaffing away on the outskirts, the bult drive flapping and a chistle or siren being blown at regular intervals later in the evening to attract still mare custom. I seem in retrespect to have spent more time verthing that engine than doing the sideshows; this is quite likely, since I'd not have had more

then one or the pennios to spend there in those days. I'm getting a model to as on the mantel.

As the walrus said!

The desper I go into the subtent of who was the wickedest king of England, the doro I regret taking the tob on. Fortunatoly, I began with my own difinition! the worst by the standards of the time, soon in rotrospect. It will take this ailing AND the next to deal with them because I wandered down a couple of interesting side- alleys on the way to making my final a faction; the gity of it is that there & is n t roally a great deal of proof to set but against the one who should be adduced as the very worst of all, but I'll do my best to show you why wh n the time comes. Of the choides I have - five in allthree are strong favourities, the dower and one not really villainous at all; it is fust that under his administration the popula of this country suffered as they haver ald before and never have since. Let us lock at him first. Ho was a fortal, folundly, oh, rful character who wouldn't hurt a fly, except in battle, of course, and that deesn't count: As a king he was a complete fallure.

There are three qualities not many have two, let alone all three. Manuat rule by the general will of the people; he must firm a strong sential accordant; he must leave a generally accepted heir. After the doubt of Honry 1, it was generally ogr d that Stephon of Bleis, grandson of the Conquirer was the most likely choice, being a great woldlir and on the whole the pick of an only medicers bunch. The main alternative was a venan called Latilda the was arregent in porsen and who was contrin to be completely unfit to follow in the stape of Hanry. To the ordinary Englishman it made very little difference; life want on in it did usual draw fashion: mon beczed and fought and want to church an Sundays. But after a while, ence the barens had found that to about a wary man who shock his hand and said 'Friend' was autemationlive tolly and chap, thore was the beginning of trouble. William the Conquest, and his two sons who followed him - William Rufus and Ponny L. Suited and harshly and fustly, without much fovout to anythe they as coisily took care that the berons were divided and when alaphud dawn at regular intervals, to remind them who was in charge. Not it is a heart of the tried to tell the beroes that they were being haughty, but the charge couldn't listen, you know. And then to add to his happing a last law invaded, demanding the crown that she claimed was him by dir of inheritance. In actual fact she had a better claim, being we sended from an elder son of the Conquerer, but the tendency at the time was to maintain Salie Law (In torram Salicam mulior non succedabat), Thus there was continual war botween the two factions up and down the country and the barons were able to have a private blandbath, the bland being provided by the peasantry.

The barons were less ingenious then the Muzis, no doubt, but at least they had scope. There was the one where they hums a man up by his toes and hung his head into a fire - or 'ust above it. Or they would hang him up by his thumbs and fasten a fire around his foet. They also had a version of the irin maiden, only it used stones and rocks instead of spikes. Thumbsoreus vers a more varuate, and the loathor strap tied round the hand and tightaned until it want into the brain. The Chrenieler of the time wrete 'It so med that Christ and his angols slept'. As I said, remembering the Nazis, the barons were not ayer onterprising; the will almost completely Norman by birth, while the nosesate or wall sure to be anglish so nobody worried duch until Steph n died and as succosded - by agreement - by Matilda's son. By the standards of royal selection, Stephen was a poor choice. Ho was crowned by the will of the popple, and after he died a strong men succeeded; but there was no control government, under Stephen, if

inde d there was any government atall.

In a souse, I owe Richard 1 some sort of an apology. As I said at the start, I've dug fairly deply into the setter of who was worth charsing as the worst, and found that my long-cherish dislike for the Lichment was not in actual fact based on what he did to the people of Ingland. To be exact, he didn't do much either to them or for them; he spent so much time every at this games called Crusiding that he never had time to see his loyal and devoted subjects.

To set out my reserve for disliking his great name is simple onough. He get it because he went Couseding and get within sight of Torugalon after killing off countless thousands of the hoted someone; the serious and abroateless of the day were alwest without exception menks and pricats. Obviously they loved a king who perform to fight God's ensules rather than due the somesturies for their riches. They forget, west conveniently, that he plotted for yours to overthrow his two father and finally joined forces with a hated Preschann to harry the aging and ailing Henry: until the old are green up trying and agreed to all Richard's dominus; Hanry 11; died the most day, but by that time Bleiard was on his way back to incland to take ever, leaving his father to be buried in a hestily aug grave by a local priest. Once in England, Richard stayed long enough to be ereened with the usual secisin, then began proportions for his producted Gruseds, using all the regular texation wethods plus a few of his can devising. He sold all the offices of the crown to the highest bidders. It is " wender, indo d that thinks which co reasonably sucrethly with " such a methor or a in charge, but or gold luck they there not too iprospensible. To get more each, Richard sold the laty of house that by villiam the Lien of Scotland back to William for a sum in the w gion of 10,000 marks. Who cared? It was for a Granda.

The Grusedo was partially successful, and on the my back Alchard was orptured and held for ransom - I ar not believe that rether heavy telo of the minstrol the windered through sureporte sing supple rutoids syary castle till he found Richard: after all it aidait help get him out - and the English people raised 75.000 Shelish pounds to got him back. He i wedictaly she ed his gratitud in to who know bust: after repos ing his commution (in case anyone thought it likely that John were the king now) he laid yet another tax on the country and went off to fight the king of france. Lying saigs to one castle in France, he was asked in pity by the residents if he tould permit the women and children to leave and concentrate on the soldiery; he refused, but the commonder of the castle thought he would try it, anyhow, as he had not enough food for his soldiers, let alone the non-combetants. Richard fore d thom to romain outside the castle walls and starve to death in full view of himself and his troops. Mothers who gave birth to children had them raised up to the castle walls to be baptised and then . roturned to die in their mothers arms, with their mothers. not worry Richard - war was a motter of soldiers fighting soldiers and what happened to others was not his affair; it was just their bed luck and a facet of chivalry that is not usually shown in the

Whilst in France, building himself a Castle, Richard heard of a treasure trave in a district he claimed as part of his lands. It was rumoured to be a group of knights about a table, full-sized and cast in solid gold. It was just a rumour, I think, because it was never mentioned again in any history, but Richard was sure it true, and set of: to collect. Inother castle and another siege.

8 I should insert here my private belief that Richard LionHeart was protty much of an Errol Flynn type, without the women. He could buckle a swash as well as any man, Flynn, Frirbanks, or anyone you care to mention, and from time to time he showed a fancy for a hand-some femals. (He could also, it was said, show a fancy for a handsome young man). In typical Flynn fashion, during this latest siege, he would ride around the castle, checking his troops, and would appear in the evenings without armour. It was fatal, because he was an easy tergot for a crossbowmen, and one of them took the chance and did, in fact hit Richard in the shoulder. The wound was not in a vulnerable spet, but the bungling surgery of the day and sure that the wound turned gangranous, and Richard had reached the end of his raign. The bowmen tas captured and led buffers the dying king, the asked him thy he had fir d, what had Richard done that this thing should happen. "Siro", said the boundar, "You killed with your own hands my father and my two brothers. You would have killed no too. What also should I do? To torture me may give you revenge, yet I'll endure it with plassuro, having rid the varid of a tyrant". Richard, says Galdswith, "struck by this answer", ordered that the bowman be set free and given a hundred shillings. But aft r the king died, the bowmen was flayed

Now it is quite true that the English people did not suffer torture under Richard. But he was still the direct cause of untellable suffering a thousands of quite ordinary and indee nt people whose only crime was that that they happened to be in the way. (yeu could start with his father), and for that reason I count him bad.

I'm scrry to have to leave off here, just as I was about to start on the receive the start willness, but there is no time to do nor before the sailing is a nt off. I've six sides to sun off as it is and still do not know the CE's new address. His letter beining the news may well be on its may to this country, but it will have to go to my old address and then be forwarded then were the new residents get around to it. I'll probably send this via the President.

My own now (temperary) address is:

c/c Mrs V.Ridgoway,

West Coupton,

Shopton Rallet,

"To say that John and Jane anticipated marriag 'is not nocossarily the same as to say 'John and Jane expected to get Harried' APH report

One: again I am applicating for the equality of the printing. this is a flat bid, hand-operated duplicator, and I'm by no weens used to it. In fact, this is my first a say at it. Similarly, as you see, there are seen troubles still with the type-riter that have not been completly iround out. That was, and it, the rightal reason for the house matter of:

Speranus colicies.